



# Tech Info Library

## Apple IIGS System Disk: Overview

Revised: 9/22/89  
Security: Everyone

Apple IIGS System Disk: Overview

=====  
This article last reviewed: 16 September 1986

Every Apple IIGS user needs at least one complete system disk. This disk is shipped with every Apple IIGS system, and is provided on an 800K, double-sided, 3.5 inch disk; the complete set of files will not fit on a 5 1/4" disk.

### CONTENTS OF A COMPLETE APPLE IIGS SYSTEM DISK

DIRECTORY/FILE	DESCRIPTION
PRODOS	A routine that loads the proper operating system and selects an application, both at boot time and whenever an application quits.
SYSTEM/	A sub-directory containing the following files:
P8	ProDOS/8 operating system kernel and loader
P16	ProDOS/16 operating system kernel
LOADER	The Apple IIGS System Loader
START	The Apple IIGS Finder
LIBS/	a sub-directory containing the standard system libraries
TOOLS/	a sub-directory containing all RAM-based tools
FONTS/	a sub-directory containing all fonts
DESK.ACCS/	a sub-directory containing all desk accessories
SYSTEM.SETUP/	a sub-directory containing system initialization programs
TOOL.SETUP	a load file containing patches to ROM and a program to install them. This is the only required file in the SYSTEM.SETUP sub-directory; it is executed before any others in the sub-directory
BASIC.SYSTEM	The Applesoft BASIC system interface program

These are all of the programs that come on a standard and complete System disk. In many cases, however, an application will not need all of these files, and some may be removed. The following is a list of the required files, and a short description of when it is safe to remove the others:

DIRECTORY/FILE	REQUIRED/(REQUIRED IF...)
-----	-----
PRODOS	required
SYSTEM/	required
P8	(required if the application is ProDOS/8-based)
P16	required
LOADER	required
START	(required if the application works from the Finder)
LIBS/	(required if the application uses the standard libraries)
TOOLS/	(required if the application needs RAM-based tools)
FONTS/	(required if the application needs fonts)
DESK.ACCS/	(required if the application supports desk accessories)
SYSTEM.SETUP/	required
TOOL.SETUP	(required if the application uses ROM-based tools)
BASIC.SYSTEM	(required if the application is written in Applesoft)

#### SYSTEM STARTUP

-----

Disk blocks 0 and 1 on an Apple IIGS system disk contain the startup (boot) code. They are identical to the boot blocks on Apple IIe/IIc system disks. This allows ProDOS system disks to boot on an Apple IIGS, and it also means that the initial part of the ProDOS/16 bootstrap procedure is identical to the procedure for ProDOS. For a system disk with a volume name of /SYS, the boot process is outlined as follows:

1. The boot code searches the disk's volume directory for the first file named /SYS/PRODOS with the file type \$FF.
2. If the file is found, it is loaded and executed at location \$2000 of bank \$00. If it is not found, then a message stating that PRODOS cannot be found on the disk is displayed.

On an Apple IIe/IIc system disk, the file named PRODOS is the ProDOS operating system. On an Apple IIGS system disk, however, this PRODOS file is not the operating system itself; it is an operating system loader and application selector. When it receives control from the boot code, /SYS/PRODOS on the Apple IIGS performs the following tasks:

3. It relocates the part of itself name PQUIT to an area in memory where PQUIT will reside permanently. PQUIT contains the code required to terminate one program and start another.
4. /SYS/PRODOS loads the ProDOS/16 operating system kernel.
5. Using ProDOS/16 calls, /SYS/PRODOS loads the System Loader.
6. /SYS/PRODOS performs any necessary boot initialization of the system by executing the files in the sub-directory /SYS/SYSTEM/SYSTEM.SETUP. If there is a file named TOOL.SETUP in that sub-directory, it is executed first -- it loads RAM-based tools and RAM patches to ROM-based tools.

Every file in the sub-directory /SYS/SYSTEM/SYSTEM.SETUP must be an Apple IIGS load file of type \$B6. /SYS/PRODOS loads it and makes a JSL to each file in turn; when the file returns with an RTL, /SYS/PRODOS unloads it from memory.

7. Now /SYS/PRODOS selects which program to run.
  - a. It first searches for a type \$B3 file named /SYS/SYSTEM/START. Typically, that file is the Apple IIGS Finder, but it could be any Apple IIGS system program. If START is found, it is selected.
  - b. If there is no START file, /SYS/PRODOS searches the boot volume directory for the first file that is either (1) a ProDOS system program (type \$FF with the filename extension .SYSTEM), or (2) a ProDOS/16 system program (type \$B3 with the filename extension .SYS16). Whichever is found first is selected.

Note: If a type \$FF file is found first, but the ProDOS operating system (file /SYS/SYSTEM/P8) is not on the system disk, /SYS/PRODOS will then search for and select the first ProDOS/16 system program.

- c. If /SYS/PRODOS cannot find a file to execute, it will bring up an interactive routine that prompts the user for the filename of a system program to load.
8. Finally, /SYS/PRODOS passes control to an entry point in PQUIT. It is PQUIT, not /SYS/PRODOS, that actually loads and executes the selected program.

Copyright 1989 Apple Computer, Inc.

Tech Info Library Article Number:2041